

Instructions to Authors (revised September 2008)

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The literary style and subdivision of the text should conform to that in a current issue of the *Botanical Studies*. The first page should contain the **Title**, a **running title** of no more than six words, the name(s) of the author(s), the address(es) of the institution where the work was performed, the telephone and Fax numbers (and e-mail address if available) of the corresponding author, and a footnote indicating the present address of any author no longer at the institution where the work was performed.

The next page should contain the **Abstract** and **Keywords** (and if present, **Abbreviations**). The **Introduction** should start on page three, followed by **Materials and Methods**, **Results**, and **Discussion**. After the body of the manuscript, continue with **Acknowledgments**, **Literature Cited**, **Tables**, **Figure Legends**, and **Footnotes**.

Papers on taxonomy should follow the style of *Systematic Botany* in regard to citations, keys, and descriptions of taxa.

Abstract

An abstract (no more than three hundred words) will be published at the beginning of each paper. Avoid abbreviations (except chemical and physical units) and references. Give the scientific names, and where applicable, the cultivar or variety of the plants used.

Chinese Abstract: A Chinese abstract with keywords is necessary. The *Botanical Studies* will provide translation for those unable to write in Chinese.

Keywords

Please suggest no more than ten keywords for the paper. These follow the abstract, in alphabetical order, and should characterize the scope of the paper, the principal plant materials (scientific names only) if not too many, and any special techniques used.

Literature Cited

Author citations in the text take the form: (Rossman, 1994), Rossman (1994), Rossman and Pianka (1994a,b), (Rossman and Pianka, 1994), Rossman et al. (1994), (Rossman et al., 1994). If several papers are cited simultaneously, they should be put in chronologically, e.g. (Pikaard et al., 1987; Mignery et al., 1988). *Put the list of citations in alphabetical order by surname of principal author.* Use the following standard forms of citation:

a) Articles from journals and other serial publications

Chen, L.F.O., M.C. Cheng, and S.C.G. Chen. 1987. Similarity and diversity of seed proteins in rice varieties. *Bot. Bull. Acad. Sin.* **28**: 169-183.

b) Articles from non-serial collective publications

Marschner, H. 1983. General introduction to the mineral nutrition of Plants. In A. Lauchli and R.L. Bielecki (eds.), *Inorganic Plant Nutrition*. Encyclopedia of Plant Physiology, new series, Vol. 15a. Springer-Verlag, Berlin, Heidelberg, New York, Tokyo, pp. 5-60.

c) Books

Iwatsuki, K., P.H. Raven, and W.J. Bock (eds.). 1986. *Modern Aspects of Species*. University of Tokyo Press, Tokyo, 240 pp.

Salisbury, F.B. and C.W. Ross. 1985. *Plant Physiology*, 3rd edn. Wadsworth, Belmont, California.

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VI. Offprints

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Erratum

Botanical Studies (2008) 49: 287-294.

'Endothetical' should read 'endothelial'.